

A U S T R I A • C A N A D A • C U L T U R E • A U T R I C H E

CULTURAL EVENTS JEAN DAIGLE DIT LALLEMAND **CCAUCES DIRECTOR HONORED** FROM MICHELANGELO TO PICASSO **ALBERTINA FACSIMILES TO TOUR UNITED MEDIA ARTISTS HOSTS AUSTRIAN ARTISTS AMBITIOUS AGENDA FOR AUSTRIAN CANADIAN CENTRE** KARL KAISER: GREAT WINES IN CANADA? YES, INDEED



From the editor's desk

The main focus of this issue of *Oe Culture* is indeed Culture, *Kultur*. Disregarding stereotypical views of Austria as the land of Mozart and Hadyn, of waltzes, wine, and tortes, Austria's cachet is nevertheless linked inextricably with the thousands of artistic masterpieces housed in her museums and art galleries. Every year, millions of tourists marvel at the works of art which have been collected over the centuries in Vienna, Salzburg, Innsbruck, Graz and many smaller but artistically no less significant centers. This year, Canadians will have a chance to sample the artistic pleasures usually offered in Vienna's Albertina Gallery in their own country. This wonderful event is due to one Canadian curator's personal dedication curator to establish and maintain links between Austrian and Canadian art institutions. Although the main exhibition will not leave Toronto's Art Gallery of Ontario before it moves on to New York, Canadians will have a chance to see an even larger facsimile companion exhibition in Edmonton and other centers.

The Toronto region is also the home of an artists-in-residence program where, among others, Austrian artists have a chance to work, experiment, and exhibit their pieces. United Media Artists in Durham, Ontario, was recently the host of a visit by an Austrian artist.

For many Austrians, wine is also part of *Kultur*. How fitting that an Austrian has been responsible for putting Ontario and other regions on North America's wine-growing map

Austrians have deep roots in Canada. An historical society in Quebec has been documenting the presence and exploits of that first Austrian in Canada, Jean Daigle, who lived from ca. 1650 to 1699.

And, finally, *Oe Culture* takes pride in being able to present a look back as well as forward by the Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European Studies, the recently established focus of Austrian and Austrian-Canadian studies.

Manfred Prokop

Web sites on Austrian-Canadian affairs

Austrian-Canadian Council

http://www.trytel.com/~austcan/

Austrian Embassy, Ottawa

http://www.austro.org/

Canadian Center for Austrian and Central European Studies:

http://www.arts.ualberta.ca/CCAuCES/

Austrian Trade Commission, Toronto

http://http://www.austriantrade.org/

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Photo and design credits: Barbara Dossi, Albertina. Sammlungsgeschichte und Meisterwerke (München, Prestel). Cover after frontispiece. Feldhase (Tafel 4). Sitzender Jünglingsakt (Tafel 17). Die Schwebende (Tafel 65).

Austria Wsterreich Autriche

CULTUR is published three times a year jointly by the Austrian Embassy, 445 Wilbrod Street, Ottawa, Ont., K1N 6M7 (Tel.: 613/789-1444, Fax: 613/789-3431) and the Austrian-Canadian Council, 1391 Cavendish Road, Ottawa, K1H 6B8 (Tel.: 613/521-3603).

L'Ambassade d'Autriche en collaboration avec le Conseil austro-canadien.

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Design/Maquette: HTL-Linz, Linz, Austria

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FROM MICHELANGELO TO PICASSO

Great Master Drawings from the Albertina, Vienna

by Dr. Katharine Lochnan

It takes many years and many individuals in different walks of life to turn an exhibition idea from a dream into reality. When I visited Vienna's Albertina Gallery for the first time nearly 25 years ago, I was very nervous at the prospect of visiting the great sanctum sanctorum known as a privileged enclave for senior scholars. My hopes were nearly dashed when I discovered that I had arrived just as the study room was due to close for work on the windows The situation was saved through the kind intervention of Dr. Fritz Koreny who arranged for boxes of drawings to be towed to his office on a dolly. There I was allowed to look at works by Michelangelo, Dürer, and other greats to my heart's content.

After experiencing the incredible quality and freshness of the drawings at the Albertina, I began to hope that



ALBRECHT DÜRER. Der Feldhase (1502) one day we might bring an exhibition to Toronto. This became a possibility when discussions began eight years

ago between the former director of the Art Gallery of Ontario, Glenn Lowry, and the director of the Albertina, Dr. Konrad Ober-huber. They have been brought to fruition in negotations between our current director, Matthew Teitelbaum, and Dr. Oberhuber's successor in Vienna, Dr. Schröder. Despite the change in the cast of characters in the two museums, there has been a constant diplomatic presence from the outset.

From January 22 to March 26, 2000 the interested public will have the exceptional opportunity of seeing 45 drawings and watercolors from the Albertina including some of the greatest treasures by artists such as Mi-

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Albertina Facsimiles to Tour Canada

On the occasion of the exhibition of "Great Master Drawings from the Albertina" at the Art Gallery of Ontario this winter, the Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European Studies, in cooperation with the Austrian Embassy, has arranged to make an ancillary exhibition of facsimile prints of drawings from the Albertina available to other cities in Canada. This exhibition is entitled "The Drawn Image: Facsimile drawings from the Albertina collection of Graphic Art, Vienna."

Given the financial value of the originals, the fact that even a very small selection of original drawings from the Albertina's vast collection will be shown in Toronto and New

York at all is a very rare event indeed. The ancillary exhibition of facsimile prints provides the public in other parts of Canada and the United States with a unique opportunity to look at works which could not otherwise be made available for exhibition in these cities.

The drawings are, of course, not originals. They are facsimile prints made by a highly technical process which achieves a reproduction of exact similarity to the original in size, color and paper quality. The quality of these reproductions is so astounding, however, that often even connoisseurs mistake them for the originals.

"The Drawn Image" consists of 73 facsimile drawings, about a dozen of

which are reproductions of items being shown at the Art Gallery of On-



GUSTAV KLIMT. Seated nude woman

tario. The remaining 60-odd drawings cover some of the most signifi-

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AMBITIOUS AGENDA FOR CANADIAN AUSTRIAN CENTRE

The Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European Studies is only moving into its second year of operation, but is already showing signs of being one of the most active institutes at the University of Alberta. In addition to being focused on its own university, however, the Centre is aggressively pursuing outreach programmes to the local community, as well as at a national and international level.

At the international level, the broader Central European dimension of the Centre is increasingly being strengthened. The major symposium, "Central European Culture Today", which was held in Edmonton and in Banff, Alberta, during September 24-26, brought a wide variety of European and North American scholars together who examined the issue of what the much-discussed "central European identity" actually entails from the perspective of their many different disciplines. These papers demonstrated that the much broader definitions of culture which prevail in modern scholarship require casting a much broader analytical net than has heretofore been customary. The papers also showed that while the concept of a "Central Europe" was gaining in strength and currency, its precise geographic and cultural delineation was becoming more elusive.

Among the special guests at this symposium were the Hungarian Secretary of State from the Ministry of Cultural Heritage, the Honourable Attila Várhegyi, the Austrian Deputy Minister from the Ministry of Science and Transport, Dr. Raoul Kneucker, and the famed Slovak novelist and former

Slovak ambassador to Canada, Mr. Anton Hykisch. On the occasion of this conference Mr. Várhegyi and Dr. Kneucker agreed to launch an international initiative among central European ministers of education and culture to add a formal multilateral, ministerial level of sponsorship to the Canadian Centre.

year, this November saw the visit of Czech Ambassador Vladimír Kotzy.

A strong international emphasis also marks the scholarly activities of the Centre. The "Central European Culture Today" Research Project, sponsored by the Austrian Ministry for Science and Transport, is engaging an interdisciplinary network of scholars throughout central Europe and



Arts Building at the University of Alberta, location of the Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European

In September 1999 negotiations were also concluded with the new Slovak ambassador to Canada, Mr. Miroslav Mikolášik, by which Slovakia will join the other central European countries currently supporting the Centre. Formal support for the Centre by these countries generally has been signaled by various visits and presentation ceremonies that the respective ambassadors have made. Following the visits of Ambassador Sándor Papp of Hungary and Ambassador Bozo Cerar of Slovenia last academic

North America to work on different aspects of the project. Agreement was also reached with the American Center for Austrian Studies at the University of Minnesota to undertake a series of joint activities, including a major international symposium on "Nationalist Myth and Pluralist Reality in Central Europe."

On the national level, following on last year's activities of acting as coorganizer of the "The European Union's Enlargement to Central Europe: New Opportunities for the Canadian

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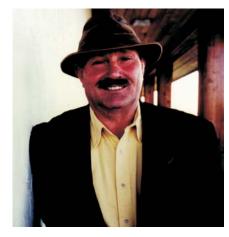
KARL KAISER: GREAT WINES IN CANADA? YES, INDEED

by Dr. Jutta Szep

It must be him, the slim man of medium height with a moustache, pink cheeks, and alert hazel eyes, coming to greet the visitor with a big smile. He looks exactly how one would portray an Austrian farmer: somebody with roots in the soil and hands that know work, somebody not necessarily given to small talk, in spite of thousands of tourists visiting his winery and Austrian and Canadian dignitaries acknowledging his achievements.

He is Karl Kaiser, co-founder of Inniskillin Wines, creator of Canadian wines of great distinction, and philanthropist. He is of Austrian origin, one of the immigrants who have given positive impulses to their adopted country in return for the opportunities which Canada has offered them. In the case of Karl Kaiser, the immigrant has transformed Canadian winemaking and established Ontario's reputation as a wine-producing province.

When perusing the numerous newspaper reports and articles on Karl Kaiser and Inniskillin one phrase comes up again and again: "He was on his way." From childhood on Karl Kaiser was on his way, pursuing his dream to make wine, and nothing could prevent him from becoming a dedicated vintner. He had found his calling early and was fortunate to always meet mentors who encouraged his love and interest: The monks in an Austrian Cistercian monastery who were accomplished oenologists and instilled a life-long passion for making wine in the young student; the Austrian vintner who enabled Kaiser to pursue this passion in the evenings while he was holding a job as a vocational teacher during the day. There, in Lower Austria, he met the vintner's Canadian granddaughter Silvia. It is typical for Kaiser's uncompromising character that he left Austria and started a new life in Canada when Silvia became homesick and wanted to return to her native country. If he could not grow wines in Austria he would prove that quality wines can be produced in a land infamous for its cold winters.



In his first years in Canada, while working odd jobs and obtaining a degree in chemistry at Brock University in St. Catharines he already sourced out various European grapes. He felt—and wanted to convince Donald Ziraldo, a local nursery owner, of his opinion—that excellent wines can indeed be produced in a region located at the same latitude as Tuscany and blessed with a climate and soil well-suited for grape growing. He succeeded; they became partners and were on their way.

Today, 25 years after Karl Kaiser and Donald Ziraldo were granted the first wine-making licence in Ontario since 1929, the name Inniskillin is intimately associated with high-quality Canadian wines and the highest international awards. The winery, located amidst sprawling vineyards in picturesque Niagara-on-the-Lake, is an important factor in the local economy employing 60 people steadily, and its ice wines, Cabernet Sauvignons, Chardonnays, and Pinot Noirs are appreciated by connoisseurs all over the world.

Approximately two million bottles of white and red wine leave the cellars every year, all proudly displaying the VQA logo. The wines are produced according to the standards of the Vintners' Quality Alliance of Ontario (VQA) which were established at Kaiser's instigation by the Niagara wine makers. Having their own quality standards enabled them, finally, to compete with European growers for the taste buds and dollars of the Canadian consumer.

Such was the success of the Niagara wines that drinking habits of Canadians have changed, and de-mand for home-grown quality wines has steadily risen. Accordingly, Inniskillin has expanded: In 1987 Kaiser and Ziraldo established Inniskillin Napa Vineyards in California, and in the early nineties Inniskillin Okanagan in British Columbia.

While Donald Ziraldo travels tirelessly heralding Inniskillin's fame to the world, Karl Kaiser tends to the viticultural and technical sides of wine production at home. Relaxed, his seemingly inexhaustible energy well hidden, he loves the "hands-on" ap-



proach behind the scenes. Steeped in European wine culture, he revolutionized vine growing in Niagara, convincing his growers that narrower spacing and greater thinning of the vine plants would result in better quality grapes, yet would produce the same yield.

Bundled up, Kaiser can be found picking grapes for ice wine in cold winter nights; he supervises seasonal workers in charge of the vineyards and harvest, checks lab tests, chooses equipment, even establishes the proper size of the oak barrels for aging his wines. No detail escapes him while the employment of the most advanced technology in the plant bears witness to an astute technical mind.

One is impressed by Kaiser's almost stubborn dedication to quality and the efforts that go into achieving it. For example, the hundreds of barrels at Inniskillin originate from France, the corks from Portugal, the yeast from Germany.

The visitors are also international: On any given weekday between 16 and 20 buses with Japanese tourists drop by, en route to Niagara Falls. The Japanese' love of luxury brands has made Inniskillin ice wine *the* prestigious gift in Japan, commanding prices of up to US \$100 per 375 ml bottle. 25% of Inniskillin ice wine is purchased in the on-site wine boutique. 10% of Inniskillin's output are ice wines, an-nual contenders for and winners of the most prestigious international awards.

"This week: Medaille d'Or for the 1997 Inniskillin ice wine at the VINEXPO in Bordeaux" reads a poster in the grey barn that serves as wine boutique and wine-tasting facility and houses one of the greatest lofts of the Niagara peninsula. And, of course, there is the same poster in Japanese, written by the Japanese tour guide who shepherds the guests from the Far East through the plant.

The winery in Niagara-on-the-Lake, designed with great sensibility for the surrounding landscape, is a major tourist attraction, and thus it displays stage settings, costumes and furniture used in performances at the annual Shaw Festival in Niagara-on-the-Lake in the stately loft. Theatrical and Inniskillin memorabilia help to familiarize the visitors with the quaint old city on the shores of Lake Ontario and entice some of them to enjoy "straw hat theater".

Having achieved what he set out to do, Karl Kaiser looks far into the future: Inniskillin wines are the principal donors of Inniskillin Hall, the building that houses the Cool Climate Oenology and Viticulture Institute at Brock University in St. Catharines, which was founded in 1996. Groundbreaking for Inniskillin Hall took place in the spring of 1998, and in 2000 the first 22 graduates will leave the Wine Institute, the first Canadian institution for oenology and viticulture research and teaching. The existence of this Institute guarantees that the Canadian grape and wine industry will proceed on the road Kaiser has mapped out.

Never denying his Austrian origins, Karl Kaiser still loves what he is doing, in his understated manner enjoys the fruits of his labor, educates his vintners, and is actively involved in the community. His wife Silvia and their three children provide him with the harmonious family life that complements the bucolic environs where the Kaisers live.

Ontario likes Austrian wine

Canada is an important country for Austrian wine exports, accounting for some \$470,000 in 1998. However, not all provinces share in the bounty equally. In the same year, almost 60% of the exported wine went to Ontario alone, with another 34% being snapped up in Quebec. This left very little for the other provinces. According to trade statistics, Austrian wine was not exported at all to Saskatchewan, Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. Nova Scotia purchased Austrian wine for only ca. \$1,000, and the situation was not much different in Alberta, Manitoba and British Columbia where wine dealers bought Austrian wine for ca. \$10,000 each. Clearly, there is potential for growth

Two thirds of the Austrian wine imports were white wines; only about 15% were accounted for by red wines. Among the white wines, varieties such as the *Grüner Veltliner* and *Riesling* dominated for which Austrian wine production is justly famous, but there are also ice wines, *pinot blancs* and *muscats* to be had in Ontario and Quebec.

Austrian wines vary greatly in price, of course, from some \$10 per bottle to \$18 and more for specialized and vintage wines. The average price for a bottle of Austrian wine tradition is circa \$13.

For more information about Austrian wines please visit http://austrian.wine.co.at/wine/eindex.htm.

Austrian canadians from Coast to Coast/ Les Austro Canadiens d'un océan á l'autre

Special Supplement to The ULTURE

Dear fellow Austrian-Canadian: It gives me great pleasure to announce the publication of the Newsletter of the ACC which is intended to help us share information about our clubs' and our members' activities. If you have entries for the next issue please send them to Dr. K. Fürst, c/o ACC, 1391 Cavendish Road, Ottawa, ON K1H 6B8.

Roland Pirker, President

Gerhard W. Bonner

Any organization can only succeed through the work and dedicated efforts of committed members. One such person is Gerhard Bonner whose activities have been instrumental in furthering Austrian cultural organizations in Canada.

Gerhard Bonner arrived in Canada at the age of 20, in October 1951, and settled in Kingston, Ontario. His attachment to the Austrian cultural heritage brought him in contact with other German-speaking immigrants, and soon a soccer club was organized. Gerhard Bonner was not only involved in the founding of the club, but contributed something very practical: he bought the first set of uniforms for the team. The soccer club evolved into a general social club called Rheingold.

As the name indicates, the Austrian International Club catered to people from many lands, but also provided an "Austrian flavor". This became apparent in the architecture of the club house which was built after the club was incorporated in 1969. The popularity of the club can be seen in the fact that it soon had

over 500 members and a waiting list. In this period, the Austrian International Club also became a founding member of the Kingston and District Folk Arts Council. Gerhard Bonner was the Austrian representative on this new council, and later he became its Director of Communication and Publicity.



Gerhard (Gary) Bonner receives the Decoration of Merit in Gold of the Republic of Austria from Ambassador Dr. Walther Lichem on October 26, 1999 in Ottawa. Photo credits: Rollframe, R. Pirker

Over the next 20 years, he was a guiding light in the many programs of the club. He initiated the formation of the A.I.C. Trachtenverein Enzian which performed Austrian folk dances in the community and the Annual Folk Festival. Later he initiated a carnival society modelled after the practice in Carinthia. With authentic costumes and paraphernalia and a *Funkengarde* the

club competed on a national level for a number of years. Since 1972 Gerhard Bonner has served a number of times as the president of the Austrian International Club.

When the Austrian-Canadian Council was created, Gerhard Bonner, being one of the four founding directors, became its first president, and in this capacity he helped launch this organization and its first exciting projects. He also became largely responsible for the creation of a close working relationship with the Austrian-American and Austrian-Mexican Council.

Through his tireless work and personal commitment, Gerhard Bonner has brought the many aspects of Austrian culture, such as music, viticulture, sport, ceramics, industry and trade, literature and tourism to thousands of Canadians.

On October 26, 1999, Austria's National Holiday, his many contributions found their well-deserved reward. His Excellency, Ambassador Dr. Walter Lichem presented him with the Decoration of Merit in Gold of the Republic of Austria.

Dr. Kurt Fürst

Please note

New date for the **2nd Austrian Music Workshop for Youth** It will take place on July 27 to July 30, 2000 at the University of Ottawa. If you are interested and between the ages of 9-30 please apply to Roland K. Pirker, ACC President. There are no workshop fees for participants, and the ACC will pay for the participants' accommodation and meals

Ossi Treutler

A well-known Austrian personality in the town of Banff is Ossi Treutler. Born in Althofen in the province of Carinthia he apprenticed in the *Gastgewerbe* and gained his experience in Switzerland, Germany, Turkey, and as a steward on the Holland America Line. He left for Canada in 1956. Emigrating to a land with few formalities, or so he thought, he left tuxedo and tails behind. However, when he landed his first job in Quebec City as the butler of Lt. Governor Gaspard

Pauteux, he found himself again in formal dress In the Governor's official residence, the Bois de Coulonge, he came in contact with many prominent Quebec politicians, among them St. Laurent. Duplessis, Castonguay and Lévesque. He also had the opportu-

nity to serve King Hussein of Jordan, Chancellor Figl of Austria, Prime Minister Diefenbaker, Prince Philip, and many lesser mortals.

Ossi's adventurous nature saw him soon managing a cafeteria in Goose Bay and a hotel in Seven Islands. Soon afterwards he purchased a restaurant—sight unseen—and moved to Banff. Hard work, endurance, and learning from mistakes, as well as working for the community have been the formulae for his success. Success is now visible in a shopping mall with a variety of stores and restaurants and foreign exchange offices across Canada with a staff of more than 150.

Ossi Treutler has now been in Banff for 37 years. He is married to Freya; both their two sons, Ossi Jr. and Tony, are working in the family enterprises. He has been very active in the town council and is very proud of having been instrumental in the town's incorporation. Banff now has its own mayor, and Ossi thinks it is well-run with perhaps fewer economic, but greater social problems. As a tireless promoter of Banff he is well-known and respected. His political involvement and his business interests still leave him time and



Ossi Treutler and wife Freya were hosting 13 members of the Austrian-Canadian Council at their home in Banff on September 10,1998. Photo credits: Rollframe, R. Pirker.

energy to chair the local Board of Health, to be a member of several philanthropic organizations, and to sit on the board of the Austrian-Canadian Society, which has built a marvellous club house in Calgary.

Fiercely Canadian and proud of his Austrian heritage and culture, he still sees Canada as a land of unlimited opportunities and wishes that European immigration would be more encouraged than is the case now. Those of us who came in the 50's and 60's are—well, to put it mildly—getting slightly older. We therefore need another young group to inject new vigour not only into this great country of ours, but also into

our Austrian associations with their efforts to maintain our cultural heritage. While the incentives or reasons for coming here, in the light of the current European prosperity, might not be the same which the 50's or 60's group experienced, adventure, opportunities, an uncomplicated, friendly people, unlimited space, and nature at its best should be enough incentives for young Europeans, he believes.

Hospitality is high on the Treutler's agenda, and many have indeed enjoyed it at their residence, House Carinthis. One such memorable visit was made by the 13 members of the Austrian-Canadian Council on September 10, 1998.

Dr. Kurt Fürst

Activities at the Continental Austrian Club in Burlington, Ont.

As in previous years, we celebrated the establishment of the Continental Austrian Club in Burlington with a festive Dinner Dance in June. This year we look back on 34 years of happy memories in a successful, family-oriented club. We have attempted to uphold our cherished traditions and, at the same time, to find a place for ourselves in a new environment. We have seen our children become adults and we must prepare for the continuing existence of this club in the years to come. We realize that the younger generation will one day carry our banner and we know that we must also be willing to adapt to new requirements. One of those is to allow the English language more prominence for the various activities in our club. This required a revision of the Club's constitution. In April of this year we



achieved, after a healthy debate, a seventy-four percent approval of the change by our membership. We see this as an important step in the direction of better supporting our younger members who might not be as fluent in German but who certainly are not lacking in ideas and energies.

We started our new season after



Continental Austrian Club, Burlington, Ontario prepares for its "Valentintanz". Left to right: Inge Semianiw, President Franz Zaunscherb and Elfriede Blasco. Photo credits: Franz Zaunscherb

the summer break with a *Heimatabend* on September 11, 1999.

An exciting New Year's party is in the planning stage, and we hope that all members of our Club, our friends in other clubs, and neighbours from other communities will, with the beginning the new millennium, find a new desire for achieving more tolerance and understanding among people, leading to lasting peace in this world.

Franz Zaunscherb President

Alberta Austrian Week, September 5 -13, 1998



Participants at the Annual Austrian Canadian Council meeting at the University of Alberta, September 7, 1998. From left to right: 1st row: Dr. Harald Schwarz, Dr. Franz Szabo, Dr. Walther Lichem, Joe Niederleitner. 2nd row: Josef Helbich, Walter Schachenhofer, Gerhard Bonner holding the Certificate of Proclamation of the Austrian Week from the City of Edmonton, Frank Meixner, Elfriede Foidl. 3rd row: J. Peter Jaras, Mrs. Schwarz, Christine Meyer, Trudy Duller, Hans Raschke, Helmut Jandrisits, Ing. Oskar Tankovitz, Franz Zaunscherb, Peter Strausz. 4th row: Anny Leeb, Otmar Lährm, Gertrud Lährm, Dr. J. R. Kandler, Dipl. Ing. Walter Leeb, August Engelbrecht and Roland K. Pirker. Photo credits: Rollframe, R. Pirker.



Some of the participants after the opening of the Canadian Center for Austrian and Central European Studies at the University of Alberta, September 8, 1998. Left to right: Freda Niederleitner, Gus Engelbrecht, Otmar Lährm, Gertrud Lährm, Karl Maru, Joe Niederleitner, Josef Steinlechner, Edith Brezina, Elisabeth Steinlechner, Christine Meyer, Franz Zaunscherb, Gerlinde and Karl Mayer, Valerie Schirmaier, Walburga and Roland K. Pirker. Photo credits: Rollframe, R. Pirker.



Thirteen happy Austrians from Ottawa and Toronto on top of the world. Banff, Alberta, September 10, 1998. Front row left to right: Franz Zaunscherb, Gerhard Bonner, Gerlinde and Karl Mayer. Back row: Francis Raschke, Emmy Straschek, Hans Raschke, Theresia Szabo, Edith Brezina, Josef and Elisabeth Steinlechner, Walburga and Roland K. Pirker. Photo credits: Rollframe, R. Pirker.



Dear member of the Austrian community in Canada:

You may have heard of the ambitious project which I am undertaking on behalf of the Austrian-Canadian Council, namely a **Biographical Dictionary of Austrians in Canada** which will provide details about the personal and professional lives of the thousands of Austrians who have made Canada their home.

The project. You probably own a copy of the book A History of the Austrian Migration to Canada which was compiled and published two years ago as part of the Austrian Millennium celebrations, and you may have remarked to your friends that the chapter on contributions by Austrians to Canadian culture seemed to focus primarily on doctors, artists and professors. The authors were keenly aware of these shortcomings of the chapter and offered apologies to those who could not be included because of publication deadlines.

Well, this project is partly in response to such comments made by Austrian-Canadians from all walks of life. Its intent is to provide as comprehensive a reference book as possible to "Who is who in Canada in the Austrian community": in other words, this Dictionary is not limited to those who have made a "splash" in Canadian society. Every Austrian-Canadian has made a contribution in his or her own way, and each and every one should be acknowledged for it, be it in the trades, in business, in the arts, or in academe. In particular, women who might feel that they "haven't really done anything worth writing down" are encouraged to send in an entry for themselves or their family members. Of course, there are many Austrian women who have had their own career, but then there are countless others who have established businesses with their husbands, have helped in clubs and in public and social events, have given birth to and brought up children with Austrian values, and in innumerable ways have left their mark as Canadians of Austrian origin. We hope that this *Dictionary* will include literally thousands of Austrian-Canadians

Please feel included And please do not worry about "style" - making sure that the style is evened out across all entries is the editor's (my) job. If you prefer, just send the information to me in "Schlagwortform".

A **sample entry** might read like this:

Novak, Johanna, daughter of Josef Richter and Maria Schlosser, née Würzer, was born on March 21, 1932 in Langenlois, Lower Austria. She went to the Volks- and Hauptschule in Tulln, Lower Austria where she also completed her apprenticeship as a law book salesclerk and spent four years as a journeyman salesperson. During this time she attended various courses at night school at the local high school; this is where she learned English and completed her matriculation. She joined a mixed choir and worked as an assistant swimming instructor with the Girl Guides. In response to a newspaper ad seeking domestic help in Canada she emigrated in 1953 and took a job with a family in Edmonton. In 1956 she married Joe Novak, a Canadian-born carpenter of Czech origin, and guit her job to look after her two children who were born within two years of her marriage.

The Novaks bought a city lot in Edmonton in 1960 and built their own house within the next year. Johanna stayed at home with the children until the oldest was 14 years old. During this time she joined the YMCA and volunteered as a swimming instructor. This position provided her with an opportunity to introduce an exercise program which benefitted the swimmers, resulting in two of her students winning local champions hips—a first

for that branch of the "Y". Through self-study in the field of sanitary pool management and by attending courses at the University of Alberta she became the local expert in drafting guidelines for pool maintenance. These guidelines were eventually implemented in all city pools. Her expertise helped her in landing a job with the Government of Alberta as a health inspector, just when her children were old enough to take care of themselves. She was the first and only Austrian health inspector with the Alberta government.

Johanna retired in 1962; both children have become teachers. Johanna is still active, now as a fundraiser for the Austrian ladies' choir where she has been a member ever since she came to Edmonton. While Johanna has many friends in the Austrian community, others come from many walks of life and include her neighbours, mostly people born in Canada as well as immigrants from other countries.

There are *no costs* involved for you when you send in *your* entry This is a project *by* Austrians in Canada *for* Austrians in Canada.

How can you get your biographical information to me? Send me a note, an e-mail message, a fax; give me a phone call, etc. I would send you the questionnaire (let me know how many questionnaires you will need for you and your family) by return mail. And please tell your Austrian friends about this project as well. There are some 25,000 Canadians of Austrian origin

Manfred Prokop Phone and fax: 780/467-6273

E-mail: Manfred.Prokop@Ualberta.ca

Address: 422-52313 Range Road 232, Sherwood Park, AB, T8B 1B7

I hope to hear from you soon



JEAN DAIGLE dit LALLEMAND

Premier autrichien recensé en Nouvelle-France (Vienne c. 1650 - Bourg Royal 1699)

L'origine autrichienne de notre ancêtre nous est révélée par l'acte de mariage du 5 novembre 1685. Jean prit pour épouse Marie-Anne Proteau, française de naissance et âgée de 19 ans, en l'église St.-Charles Borromée de Charlesbourg, près de Québec. Il est le "fils de feu Georges d'Egme vivant demeurant à Vienne en la basse Allemagne et de Marie Chauvain.."

Le patronyme Daigle contemporain n'est apparu en fait qu'en 1711. De son vivant, les prêtres missionaires et les officiants du Conseil souverain ont écrit son nom, Jean ne savait signer selon l'ordonnance, de différentes façons: Daigre, D'Egme, Daigne, D'Aigle, Digme, Daygue, et le plus souvent, dit Lallemand ou simplement Jean Lallemand.

Ainsi, à Québec en décembre 1668, Jean Daigre de Spire en Allemagne abjure la religion de Luther en faveur de la foi catholique. Il est un parmi de nombreux immigrés venus de pays autres que la France: Hollande, Portugal, Espagne, Pologne, Allemagne, Suisse, etc. On dit qu'il y avait aussi des femmes maures dans les recrues de 1667 et 1668.

En 1674, il achète une terre juste au nord de la ville de Québec dans le trait-carré de Bourg-Royal (forme urbanistique de défense à l'européenne). Mais avant tout notre ancêtre est un marin et c'est à ce titre qu'il accompagnera Radisson et Des Groseilliers dans une périlleuse expédition au nord de la Baie d'Hudson en 1682 et 1683.

En 1689, il contracte avec des commerçants de Québec pour le transport de bois sur le fleuve St.-Laurent. Dix années plus tard, à la Pentecôte, Marie-Anne Proteau engage de son plein gré son fils Etienne, âgé de 7 ans, chez Charles Marette de la côte de Beauport. Jean avait dû périr corps et biens avec sa gabarre l'année précedente, soit en 1699. Aucun document ne mentionne son décès.

bec tandis que la lignée d'Etienne se concentre plus particulièrement dans Acadia Parish, près de Lafayette en Louisiane, à quelques 150 km au nord-ouest de la Nouvelle-Orléans.

C'est à l'occasion du tricentenaire du décès de notre ancêtre que nous avons tenu le 7 août 1999 le premier rassemblement des familles Daigle dit Lallemand sur la terre de notre grand-mère à tous et à quelques



Rassemblement des Daigles avec l'Ambassadeur d'Autriche

En même temps qu'arrivait notre ancêtre à Québec, Olivier Daigre, originaire de France, s'installait en Acadie plus précisément dans la province atlantique de la Nouvelle-Ecosse. De nombreux descendants lui survécurent. L'exil forcé (Déportation des Acadiens en 1775) amenèrent des Daigre à se réfugier en France, aux Etats-Unis (Nouvelle-Angleterre) et en Louisiane dès 1762. Leur patronyme devint DAIGLE comme le nôtre: deux souches différentes et un seul patronyme.

Deux descendances de Jean Daigle dit Lallemand sont répertoriées en Amérique. La souche québécoise, celle d'André, a sa source à St-Antoine-de-Tilly sur la rive sud du fleuve St.-Laurent prés de Qué-

dizaines de mètres de celle de Jean. Réunis en l'église St.-Charles Borromée, nous avons pu voir l'original de l'acte de mariage du premier registre paroissial de Charlesbourg (1679) et apprécier les souhaits de continuité de notre démarche de la part du Maire et Gouverneur de Vienne, Dr. Michael Häupl, ainsi que la présence de M. Walther Lichem, ambassadeur d'Autriche au Canada (à gauche sur la photo).

Ce premier rassemblement ainsi que la parution de la biographie de Jean Daigle à partir des documents d'époque ne sont que le début des recherches historiques et généalogiques sur notre famille.

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CCAUCES DIRECTOR HONORED

The Director of the Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European Studies, Professor Franz A.J. Szabo, was recently honored by being invested with the Austrian Order of Merit for the Arts and Sciences (Österreichisches Ehrenkreuz für Wissenschaft und Kunst), First Class, at a ceremony held at the University of Alberta in Edmonton on 13 October 1999.



His Excellency, Dr. Walther G. Lichem, Austrian Ambassador to Canada, presented the Order to Pro-

fessor Szabo in the name of the President of the Republic of Austria. The Austrian Order of Merit for the Arts and Sciences was founded in May 1955, ten days after the signing of the Austrian State Treaty, thereby becoming one of the first acts of the newly sovereign Republic of Austria which was enacted without the approval of the former occupying powers. The Order is bestowed on persons who have been recognized for special noteworthy achievements in the field of scholarship or the arts. Professor Szabo is only the second Canadian to be thus honored.

Ambassador Lichem noted that Professor Szabo had not only been recognized for his scholarship through major international book prizes for his historical work on the eighteenth-century Habsburg statesman, Prince Wenzel Anton Kaunitz, but also for his classroom effectiveness through a Carleton University Faculty of Arts Teaching Award. However, what really distinguished Szabo, Dr. Lichem went on to say, was his willingness to step beyond the confines of the academy and bring together scholarship and public activity of the kind that have marked his tenure as Executive Director of the Austrian-Canadian Council Foundation, as Director of the Austrian Immigration to Canada Research Project, and of his current position as Director of the Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European Studies.

Speaking on behalf of the Faculty of Arts, Dean Kenneth Norrie expressed his delight that a member of the Faculty had received this singular distinction. In his brief stewardship of the new Austrian Centre, Norrie noted, Szabo had already established it as a model of how the university would like to see other academic centres operate.

LBERTIN F CSIMILES

Continued from page 3

cant names in the history of Western Art. These include Dürer, Rafael, Michelangelo, Rubens, Rembrandt, Lorrain, Boucher, Fragonard, Corot, Ingres, Millet, Degas, and Renoir. Of special interest to enthusiasts of finde-siècle Viennese art will be the inclusion of seven drawings by Gustav Klimt and four by Egon Schiele.

The exhibition begins its North American tour at the FAB Gallery of the University of Alberta in Edmonton on 9 December 1999 and is hosted jointly by the university's Canadian Austrian Centre and its Department of Art and Design. The Centre is currently negotiating with venues across Canada for further showings in other cities.

JE ND IGLE
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L'Association Daigle dit Lallemand formée à la suite de cet événement nous permettra de garder un contact régulier avec toutes les familles dit Lallemand canadiennes et américaines.

Une de nos premières préoccupations est la recherche des registres prouvant la présence des parents de notre ancêtre, Georges et Marie Chauvain en Autriche et plus précisément à Vienne entre 1648 et 1668. Pour la majorité des Québécois, le retour aux sources se fait en France. Il nous serait extrêmement agréable d'organiser une telle activité, le cas échéant, en sol autrichien.

Jean-Pierre Daigle recherchiste et président de



MICHEL NGELO TO PIC SSO *Continued from page 3*

chelangelo, Leonardo, Dürer, Rubens, and Rembrandt. The exhibition will also include very fine 19th and 20th century sheets by such artists as van Gogh, Picasso, and Chagall, and well-known works by Austrian artists such as Thomas Ender, Egon Schiele, and Franz West. The exhibition will open at the Art Gallery of Ontario before traveling to its second and final venue, the Frick Collection in New York.

The catalogue compiled by Albertina curator Dr. Barbara Dossi and accompanying the exhibition, tells the story of the collection, which has continued to grow as successive directors have built on the great core assembled by Duke Albert of Saxe-Teschen. After the Duke married the Archduchess Marie Christine, favorite daughter of Empress Maria Theresa, the princely dowry enabled him to indulge his collecting enthusiasm. He not only purchased individual drawings, but acquired some of the greatest private collections formed to that time.

The Art Gallery of Ontario is extremely grateful to the staff of the Albertina and to the Austrian Ambassador for making it possible for our dream to come true.

Dr. Katharine Lochnan is Senior Curator, Prints and Drawings at the Art Gallery of Ontario

MBITIOUS GEND Continued from page 4

Economy" symposium and the sponsorship of the Canadian capacity study on linkages with central Europe, CCAuCES has arranged to make the

benefits and pleasures of the major Albertina exhibition, to be held at the Art Gallery of Ontario, available to other parts of Canada through a touring facsimile exhibition which begins in Edmonton on December 9 (see story on p. 3). CCAuCES also acts as the administrator of the Austrian-Canadian Council's annual dissertation prize, and as the country's main nerve center of a new Austrian-Canadian student exchange programme which is about to be introduced.

The Centre's efforts at community outreach are also being continued. Past joint activities with the local Austrian, Hungarian and Slovenian communities will be followed this year by a number of activities with the Czech and Slovak societies, including a special photographic exhibition marking the tenth anniversary of the so-called Velvet Revolution of 1989. Last year's critically acclaimed film festival, "April in Austria", has led to plans for similar festivals focusing on Polish, Czech and Hungarian cinema. The cosponsorship of concerts and exhibitions and the planned Carl Czerny Music Festival (see Oe Culture, 1999, No. 1) are all conceived in the first instance as services to the community at large.

Conversely, signs of positive community response are also evident. A willingness by each of the ethnic societies involved to co-finance activities was an important initial development. The endowment of scholarships and prizes brings this community involvement to the heart of the university's activities. Dr. Joseph and Mrs. Melitta Kandler, long leading members of Edmonton's Austrian community and now residents of B.C., for example, have endowed a generous graduate fellowship which will permit recipients

to undertake extended research in central Europe, while the Canadian Hungarian Cultural Society of Edmonton has endowed an important undergraduate prize for Hungarian and Central European studies.

Detailed information on the Centre's activities in the 1999-2000 academic year can be obtained from its Website at http://www.arts.ualberta.ca/CCAuCES.

ACC Foundation Update

The Austrian-Canadian Council Foundation, which was established concurrently with the ACC in 1995 for the promotion of Austrian cultural activities and Austrian-Cana-dian cultural relations, saw a major upswing in private donations and contributions this past year, and it would like to take this opportunity to thank its contributors for this success. Funds to establish the foundation and to initiate a sponsorship program were first contributed by the Office of the Chancellor and by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Austria, but the longterm viability of the Foundation depends on the continued support of friends of Austria across Canada.

Such support was increasingly evident in the 1998-1999 fiscal year. Fundraising activities by Austrian societies were an important source of revenue, but the most encouraging sign for the Foundation has been the upswing of individual contributions, and the agreement by Austrian clubs and societies in Canada to make voluntary annual contributions to the Foundation. A new fundraising campaign will be launched in a few months; the ACC Foundation is looking forward to strong corporate support.



UNITED MEDIA ARTISTS HOSTS AUSTRIAN ARTISTS

A multimedia exhibition of work by Austrian artist Leo Schatzl was on display recently at United Media Arts (UMAS) in Durham, Ontario. Schatzl was a guest at UMAS during the summer as their seventh annual artist-inresidence.



UMAS is an artist collective and media art centre. located in an historic mill on the beautiful banks of the Saugeen River, two hours northwest of Toronto. The Director, Ilse Gassinger, established the artist-inresidence program in 1993 to enhance cultural relations between Austria and Canada through exchanges in the arts. Each year Gassinger, an artist herself originally from Vienna, invites contemporary Austrian artists working in media such as video, sculpture, film, computer, photography, and drawing to a three-month long residency. This venue for Austrian artists is a unique opportunity for professional development and relief from everyday pressures. Gassinger and UMAS have created an environment that nurtures creative practice and the cultural exchange of ideas and technique between Austrian and Canadian artists.

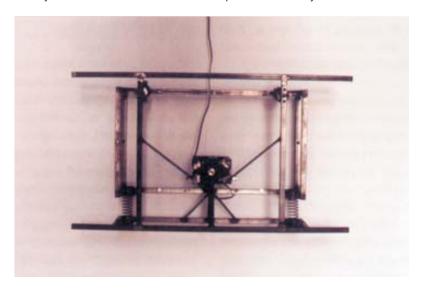
The visiting artists clearly appreciate the services provided which go well beyond what other studio opportunities abroad are able to offer. They

are typically provided with technical assistance, materials research, introductions to artists with similar interests, and the opportunity to make presentations at art institutions. The residencies end with an exhibition at UMAS's gallery of the work created during the artists' stay.

The work Leo Schatzl displayed in his exhibition UNTITLED.ART reflected the interdisciplinary nature of his art. It included computer drawings, a photomontage, a multimedia installation and two metal sculptures. The drawings depicted abstract 'objects', rendered as red and blue lines that appeared three dimensional when viewed with special glasses. The installation was a large wooden frame supporting a pink rubber ball mounted just above head level. View-

The two sculptures made of cast iron had springs and were controlled by a motor. One was wall-mounted, and the vibrating motion of the sculpture was triggered by a foot pedal on which the viewer had to step to start the motor. The second sculpture was suspended between the ceiling and floor with springs, and the motion created by a motor gave the impression of dancing metal. Visitors felt so stimulated by the swinging movement of the piece that they started dancing to the rhythm of the vibration device.

Well over fifty people attended the opening, and the success of the exhibition proved once more that there is a strong audience in rural communities eager to explore innovative and experimental forms of artistic expression. As a journalist summarized



ers were encouraged to jump and hit the ball with their heads, triggering a flash and the click of a super-8 video camera. Schatzl plans to create an experimental film based on these hundreds of images of people suspended in mid-air. Leo Schatzl's event in an article he wrote:

It was a visual feast

For further information visit Umas' website at www.umas.on.ca.



CULTURAL EVENTS/MANIFESTATIONS CULTURELLES

Continued from page 2

ONTARIO

Hamilton

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Salute to Vienna - Canada's New Year's Concert Hamilton Place Theatre Tel.: (905) 645-5000

Kitchener

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Salute to Vienna - Canada's New Year's Concert Kitchener's Centre in the Square Tel.: (519) 578-1570 or 1-800-265-8977

Ottawa/Hull

7 December 1999
Film: Suzie Washington
Austrian contribution to the
European Union Film Festival
National Library of Canada

15 and 16 December 1999, 7 p.m. The Maestro and Mozart Pre-concert talk by Pinchas Zuckerman National Arts Centre

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Viennese New Yea'rs Celebration National Arts Centre

5 February 2000 Viennese Winter Ball National Gallery of Canada Tel.: (613) 747-7800

27 - 30 July 2000
Second Austrian Music Workshop for Youth at the University of Ottawa participants aged 9 - 30.
Applications to Roland K. Pirker, ACC President, 1391 Cavendish Road, Ottawa, K1H 6B8. No workshop fees for participants (ACC

will pay for participants' accommodation and meals)

Toronto

5 December 1999 Advent Concert Austrian Edelweiss Choir St. Patrick's Parish

5 December 1999 Afternoon Concert The Vienna Choir Boys Roy Thomson Hall

18 December 1999, 8 p.m.

Music for French Horn, Violin and
Piano
Via Salzburg. International Chamber
Music at its best
Glenn Gould Studio, 250 Front
Street West
Tel.: (416) 205-5555

27 December 1999 - 5 January 2000 The Gypsy Baron Toronto Operetta Theatre Jane Mallett Theatre, St. Lawrence Centre

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Salute to Vienna - Canada's New Year's Concert Roy Thomson Hall Tel.: (416) 872-4255

22 January - 26 March 2000 Exhibition: From Michelangelo to Picasso. Drawings from the Collection of the Albertina The Art Gallery of Ontario

23 January 2000
Lecture: Changing Perspectives on Art Patronage in the Austrian Enlightenment
Professor Franz A.J. Szabo
Director, Canadian Centre for Austrian and Central European Studies
Kinnear Education Theatre

Lower level, Art Gallery of Ontario Tel.: (416) 979-6608

27 January 2000 Concert: Altenberg Trio Wien Ford Centre for the Performing Arts

23 February 2000 Concert: *Annual Schubertiad* Off Centre Music Series Glenn Gould Studio

26 February 2000, 6.30 p.m. Austrian Ball 2000 Canadian Austrian Society of Toronto Royal York Hotel

31 March 2000, 8 p.m. Concert: *Music for Chamber Orchestra*. Via Salzburg. International Chamber Music at its best. Glenn Gould Studio, 250 Front Street West

Tel.: (416) 205-5555

QUEBEC

Montreal

1 January 2000 Salute to Vienna - Canada's New Year's Concert Strauss Symphony Orchestra Place des Arts Tel.: (514) 842-2112 or (514) 790-1245

24 May - 15 October 2000 Exhibition: Shaping the Great City: Modern Architecture in Central Europe 1890-1937 Canadian Centre for Architecture 1920 rue Baile Tel.: (514) 939-7000



CULTURAL EVENTS/MANIFESTATIONS CULTURELLES

ALBERTA

Calgary

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Salute to Vienna - Canada's New Year's Concert Jack Singer Concert Hall Tel.: (403) 299-8888

25 March 2000, 5.30 p.m. A Night in Vienna Ball Austrian Canadian Society Westin Hotel

Edmonton

9 - 22 December 1999
The Drawn Image. Facsimile
drawings from the Albertina
collection of Graphic Art, Vienna
FAB Gallery, University of Alberta

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Salute to Vienna - Canada's New

Year's Concert Winspear Centre Tel.: (780) 428-1414

1 February 2000
The Political Developments in
Contemporary Austria
Guest lecture and special visit to
campus by Dr. Heinz Fischer,
Parliamentary President (Speaker),
Federal Parliament of Austria

12 February 2000, 6.00 p.m. 25th Anniversary Gala Johann Strauss Ball Westin Hotel Tel./Fax: (780) 468-2728, e-mail: tmurrle@telusplanet.net

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Vancouver

29 November 1999 Film: Suzie Washington Austrian contribution to the European Union Film Festival Pacific Cinematèque

30 November 1999
Film: Suzie Washington
Austrian contribution to the
European Union Film Festival
Institute for European Studies
University of British Columbia

1 January 2000, 2.30 p.m. Salute to Vienna - Canada's New Year's Concert Orpheum Theatre Tel.: (604) 280-4444

26 February 2000 Viennese Evening Austria Vancouver Club Tel.: (604) 273-4725

25 March 2000 Frühlingstanz Austria Vancouver Club Tel: (604) 273-4725

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The publication of this issue has been made possible by a grant from the Austrian Society Ottawa and the Austrian Canadian Council Foundation. — La publication de ce numéro est rendue possible grâce a une contribution financière de la part de Austrian Society Ottawa et de la Fondation du Conseil austro canadien.



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